



United States Patent and Trademark Office

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS Washington, D.C. 20231 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.		
09/549,620	04/14/2000	Anoop Kumar Mathur	H16-26292	9366		
128	7590 04/11/2002					
	ELL INTERNATION	EXAM	EXAMINER ~			
101 COLUM P O BOX 22		HIRL, JOSEPH P				
MORRISTO	WN, NJ 07962-2245					
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER		
			2121	-		
			DATE MAILED: 04/11/2002	DATE MAILED: 04/11/2002		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

	<u> </u>				51
		Application No.		Applicant(s)	01
,		09/549,620		MATHUR ET AL.	
	Office Action Summary	Examiner		Art Unit	
		Joseph P. Hirl		2121	
Period fo	The MAILING DATE of this communication app or Reply	ears on the cover	sheet with the c	orrespondence addres	ss
THE N - Exter after - If the - If NO - Failur - Any re	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. Insigns of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.13 SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. Period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period were to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, eply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing and patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	36(a). In no event, however within the statutory mining will apply and will expire S cause the application to	rer, may a reply be tim num of thirty (30) day: IX (6) MONTHS from become ABANDONE	nely filed s will be considered timely. the mailing date of this commu D (35 U.S.C. § 133).	unication.
1)	Responsive to communication(s) filed on	<u> </u>			
2a) ☐		— is action is non-fin	al.		
3)□ Dispositi	Since this application is in condition for allowationsed in accordance with the practice under on of Claims				ierits is
4) 🖾	Claim(s) <u>1-24</u> is/are pending in the application				
1	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdraw	vn from considera	tion.		
5)	Claim(s) is/are allowed.				
6)⊠	Claim(s) <u>1-24</u> is/are rejected.				
7)	Claim(s) is/are objected to.				
	Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or on Papers	r election requiren	nent.		
9) 🔲 🗆	The specification is objected to by the Examine	r.			
10) 🔲 🗆	Γhe drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)∏ accep	oted or b) objecte	d to by the Exa	miner.	
	Applicant may not request that any objection to the	e drawing(s) be held	in abeyance. S	ee 37 CFR 1.85(a).	
11)[The proposed drawing correction filed on	_is: a)∏ approve	d b)∏ disappro	ved by the Examiner.	
	If approved, corrected drawings are required in rep	ly to this Office acti	on.		
12) 🔲 🗆	The oath or declaration is objected to by the Ex	aminer.			
Priority u	ınder 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120				
13)[Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign	priority under 35	U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).	
a)[☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:				
	1. Certified copies of the priority documents	s have been recei	ved.		
	2. Certified copies of the priority documents	s have been recei	ved in Applicati	on No	
	3. Copies of the certified copies of the prior application from the International But the attached detailed Office action for a list	reau (PCT Rule 1	7.2(a)).		ge
	see the attached detailed Office action for a list	•			12 X
	cknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	plication).
) The translation of the foreign language pro Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domesti	• •			
Attachment	r(s)				
2) Notice	e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) nation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) <u>5</u>	5) 🗌		r (PTO-413) Paper No(s) Patent Application (PTO-15	
S. Patent and Tr TO-326 (Rev		tion Summary		Part of Par	per No. 6
,		•		, w u	

Application/Control Númber: 09/549,620

Art Unit: 2121

DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 1 – 24 are pending in this application.

Referenced Documents not Provided in IDS

2. Referenced documents made part of the specification and so referenced are not readily available to the U. S. Patent Office. The Examiner respectfully requests a copy of all such documents.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

Claims 1 – 24 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Kohn et al (U. S. Patent 5,963,447).

Claim 1

Kohn anticipates annotating one or more actions in the production recipe with a desired intention for the action (**Kohn**, col 4, lines 57 - 62; col 6, lines 14 - 17; col 18, lines 44 - 45).

Claim 2

Kohn anticipates annotating the one or more actions with a desired state for the action (**Kohn**, col 4, lines 57 - 62; col 6, lines 14 - 17; col 18, lines 44 - 45; col 2, lines 38 - 40).

Art Unit: 2121

Claim 3

Kohn anticipates receiving knowledge from one or more sources (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 44 – 45); and generating through computer automated operations a recipe comprising a set of actions and the purpose of the underlying process (**Kohn**, col 1, lines 8 – 16; col 21, lines 40 – 43; col 4, lines 34 – 37).

Claim 4

Kohn anticipates modifying the recipe (**Kohn**, col 6, lines 14 - 17; col 21, lines 32 - 43).

Claim 5

Kohn anticipates the knowledge is received from a user (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 44 – 45).

Claim 6

Kohn anticipates receiving data from multiple knowledge sources (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 44 – 45; col 55, lines 34 – 36); storing the data in a structured knowledge repository (**Kohn**, col 55, lines 37 – 38); and modifying a recipe for a batch processing situation using the data stored in the knowledge repository (**Kohn**, col 56, lines 1 – 6).

Claim 7

Kohn anticipates modifying the recipe further comprises using inputs from a user (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 44 – 45; col 21, lines 32 – 43).

Claim 8

Kohn anticipates the recipe contains steps and purposes (**Kohn**, col 4, lines 34 – 37).

Application/Control Number: 09/549,620

Art Unit: 2121

Claim 9

Kohn anticipates a Knowledge Builder to derive from multiple knowledge sources (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 44 – 45); a Structured Knowledge Repository to store and organize the knowledge (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 54 – 59); and a Decision Maker to use the knowledge stored in the structured knowledge repository to identify one or more modifications of recipe steps (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 64 – 67; col 19, lines 1 – 6).

Claim 10

Kohn anticipates the recipe is for a batch process (Kohn, col 1, lines 9 – 16).

Claim 11

Kohn anticipates the knowledge builder extracts of knowledge from multiple sources through one or more Machine Learning techniques (**Kohn**, col 10, lines 54 – 57).

Claim 12

Kohn anticipates wherein the different Machine Learning techniques act independently from each other (**Kohn**, col 10, lines 54 - 57).

Claim 13

Kohn anticipates knowledge builder is scalable by adding additional the Machine Learning techniques (**Kohn**, col 2, lines 16 – 22).

Claim 14

Kohn anticipates explanation-based learning, memory based learning, situation-dependent learning (**Kohn**, col 1, lines 9 – 16).

Art Unit: 2121

Claim 15

Kohn anticipates the knowledge-building component further receives feedback from a user (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 44 – 45; col 1, lines 9 – 16).

Claim 16

Kohn anticipates the knowledge builder is scalable to incorporate new knowledge (**Kohn**, col 19, lines 7 - 13; col 2, lines 16 - 22).

Claim 17

Kohn anticipates the knowledge builder is scalable to incorporate new knowledge extraction techniques (**Kohn**, col 19, lines 7 - 13; col 2, lines 16 - 22).

Claim 19

Kohn anticipates the Structured Knowledge Repository organizes knowledge and provides links between specific pieces of information and the functional purposes to which the knowledge can be put (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 54 - 59; col 20, lines 10 - 24).

Claim 20

Kohn anticipates the Decision Maker assembles the knowledge into an answer to a query (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 65 - 67; col 19, lines 1 - 6).

Claim 21

Kohn anticipates the answer to the query is in the form of a recipe modification that meets desired goals and constraints (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 65 – 67; col 19, lines 1 – 6).

Art Unit: 2121

Claim 22

Kohn anticipates the decision maker displays knowledge to a user (**Kohn**, col 1, lines 11 - 15).

Claim 23

Kohn anticipates receiving one or more desired purposes for the production process; receiving a recipe (**Kohn**, col 4, lines 57 - 62; col 6, lines 14 - 17; col 18, lines 44 - 45); and generating an advanced recipe comprising a set of actions and the purpose of the underlying process (**Kohn**, col 1, lines 8 - 16; col 21, lines 40 - 43; col 4, lines 34 - 37).

Claim 24

Kohn anticipates the method further comprises modifying the advanced recipe in response to a user (**Kohn**, col 18, lines 44 – 45; col 21, lines 32 – 43).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
 - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claim 18 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kohn et al in view of Acknowledged Prior Art (U. S. Patent 5,963,447, referred to as **Kohn**; Specification, referred to as Acknowledged Prior Art, **APA**).

Application/Control Number: 09/549,620

Art Unit: 2121

Claim 18

Kohn does not teach structured knowledge repository uses abstraction-decomposition space (ADS) techniques. However, APA does teach structured knowledge repository uses abstraction-decomposition space (ADS) techniques (APA, page 12, lines 6-30; page 13, lines 1-6). It would have been obvious of one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to use the teachings of APA to satisfy analysis requirements as set forth in a learning environment to achieve goal setting functionality.

Conclusion

5. The Disclosure was anticipated by Kohn et al in view of APA.

Correspondence Information

Any inquiry concerning this information or related to the subject disclosure should be directed to the Examiner, Joseph P. Hirl, whose telephone number is (703) 305-1668. The Examiner can be reached on Monday – Thursday from 6:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

If attempts to reach the Examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the Examiner's supervisor, Thomas G. Black can be reached at (703) 305-9707. Any response to this office action should be mailed to:

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks,

Washington, D. C. 20231;

Application/Control Number: 09/549,620

Art Unit: 2121

or faxed to:

(703) 746-7239 (for formal communications intended for entry);

or faxed to:

(703) 746-7240 (for informal or draft communications with notation of "Proposed" or "Draft").

Hand-delivered responses should be brought to:

Receptionist,

Crystal Park II,

2121 Crystal Drive,

Arlington, Virginia.

Joseph P. Hirl

April 2, 2002

THOMAS BLACK EXAMINER
THOMAS PATENT ER 2100
SUPERVISORY CENTER 2100